

# *Recent results on charmonium from Belle and BaBar*

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**Moriond QCD 2008**

# Outline

New “charmonium-like” in B decays: X(3872), Y(3940), Z(4430)

New “charmonium-like” recoiling on J/ψ: X(3940), X(4160)

Formation of  $Z(3930) = \chi_{c2}(2P)$  in  $\gamma\gamma$  fusion

Precision measurements on low lying charmonia

*Not in this review:*

- *New charmonium-like in ISR: Y(4260), Y(4360), Y(4660)*
- *$e^+e^- \rightarrow D^{(*)}D^{(*)}$  at  $E_{cm} = (3.8-4.5) \text{ GeV}$*
- *Recent CLEO-c measurements on  $h_c$  mass and  $\eta_c$  lineshape*

# X(3872)



# X(3872): established facts

Discovered (Belle, 2003) in B decays  $\rightarrow K J/\psi \pi \pi$

Prompt production also seen at Tevatron:

(only 16% are from  $B \rightarrow K J/\psi \pi \pi$ )

$M_{\pi\pi}$  consistent with  $J/\psi \rho$  ( $I=1$ )

$X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma$  seen (Belle, BaBar); confirms  $C=+1$

$C=+1$  implies  $I_{\pi\pi}=1 \rightarrow$  isospin violation in  $J/\psi \pi \pi$  decay

It is NOT observed in  $\gamma\gamma$  (CLEO:  $\Gamma < 12$  eV)

It is NOT observed in  $e^+e^-$  (ISR)

Angular distributions favor  $J^{PC} = 1^{++}$  or  $2^{++}$

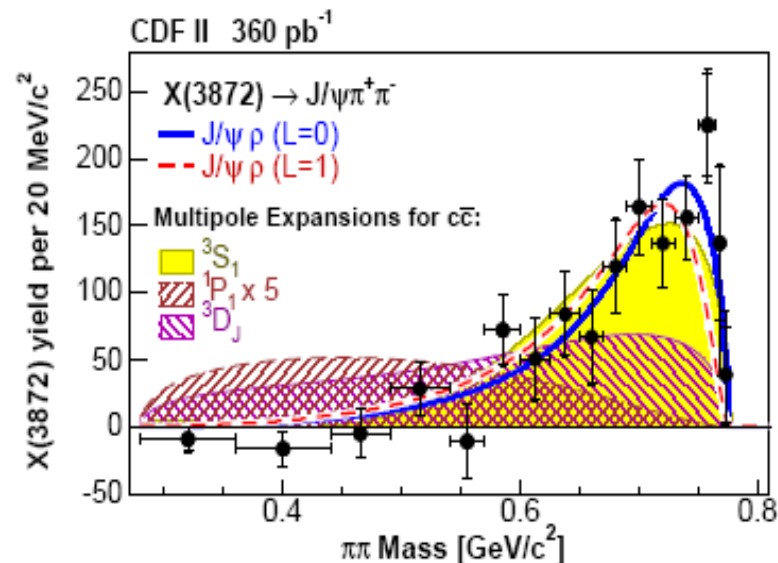
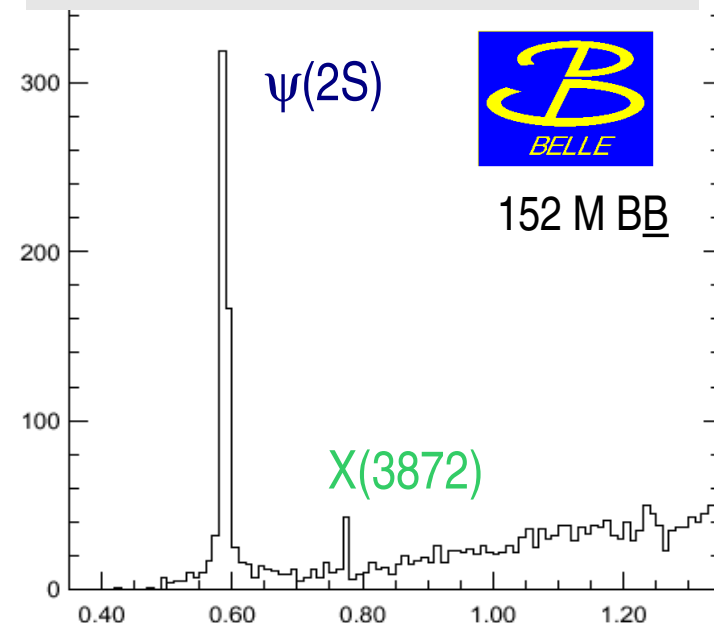
Observation in B decay suggests  $J^{PC} = 1^{++}$

**Mass (PDG2007) =  $3871.4 \pm 0.6$  MeV/ $c^2$**

**$[M(D^0 + D^{0*}) = 3871.81 \pm 0.36$  MeV/ $c^2$ ]**

**Width (PDG2007)  $< 2.3$  MeV (90%CL)**

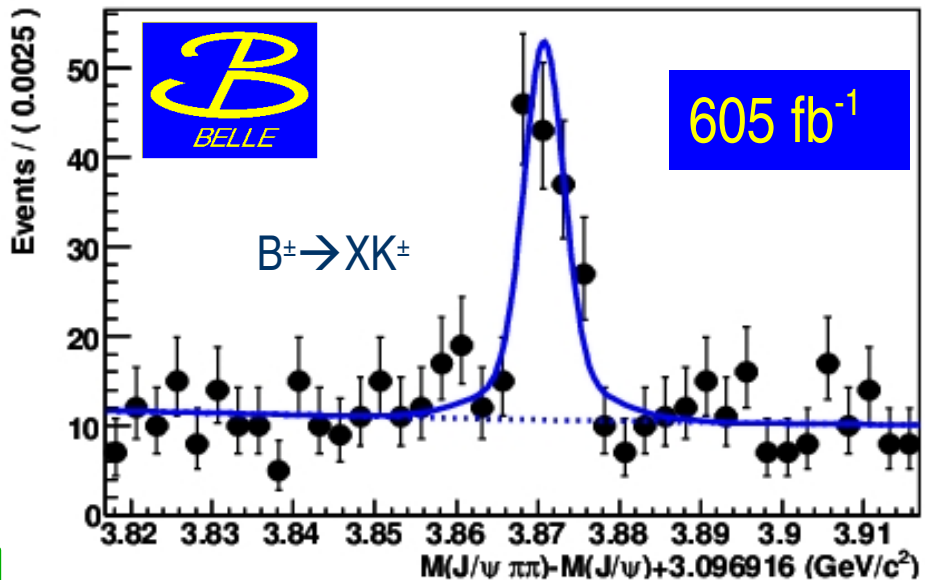
PRL91,262001(2003)



# X(3872): a tetraquark doublet?

Maiani et al PRD 71,014028 (2005)

$$\Delta M = M(X_u) - M(X_d) = (7 \pm 2) \cos(2\theta) \text{ MeV}$$



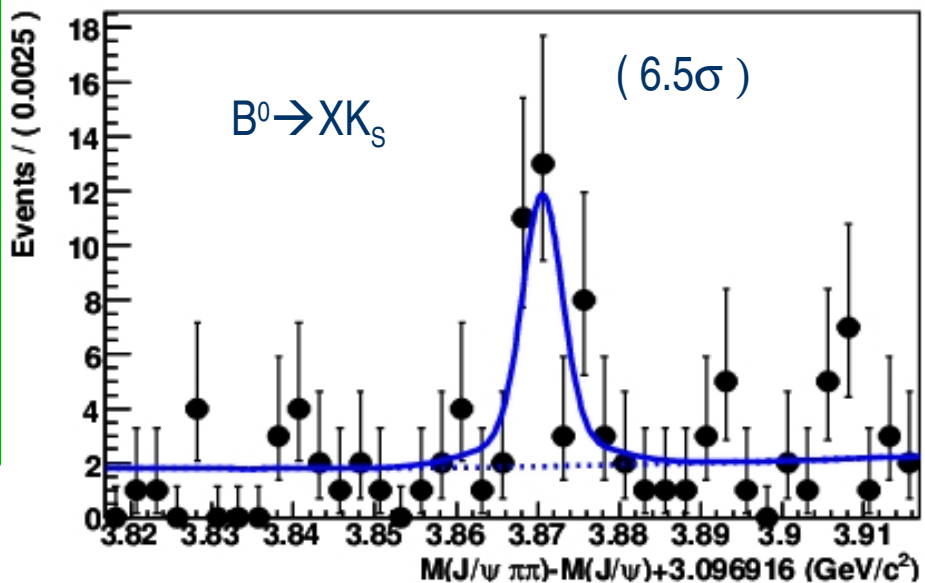
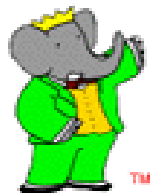
$$\frac{\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 X(3872))}{\mathcal{B}(B^- \rightarrow K^- X(3872))} \quad \Delta M [\text{MeV}/c^2]$$

$$0.61 \pm 0.36 \pm 0.06 \quad 2.7 \pm 1.3 \pm 0.2$$

PRD73, 011101 (2006)

$$0.94 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.10 \quad 0.22 \pm 0.90 \pm 0.27$$

BELLE-CONF-0711



No evidence of mass splitting expected from tetraquark model



# X(3872) in B decays to $\pi^0 D^0 \underline{D}^0$

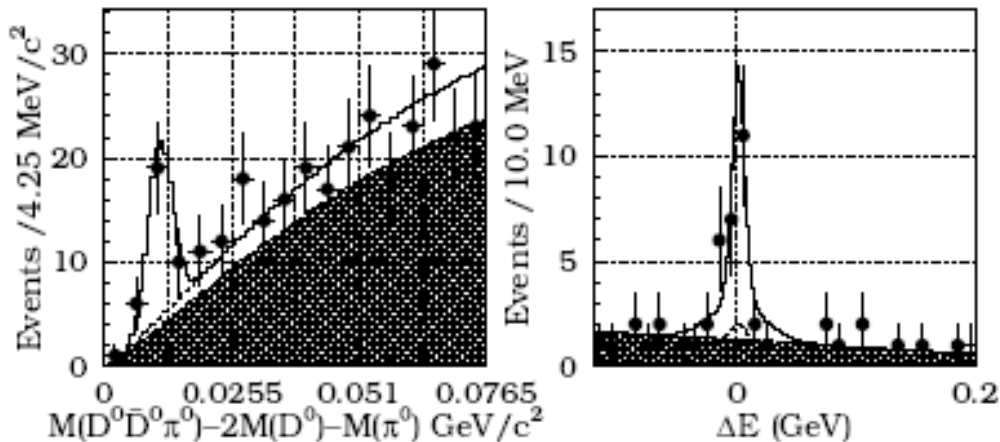
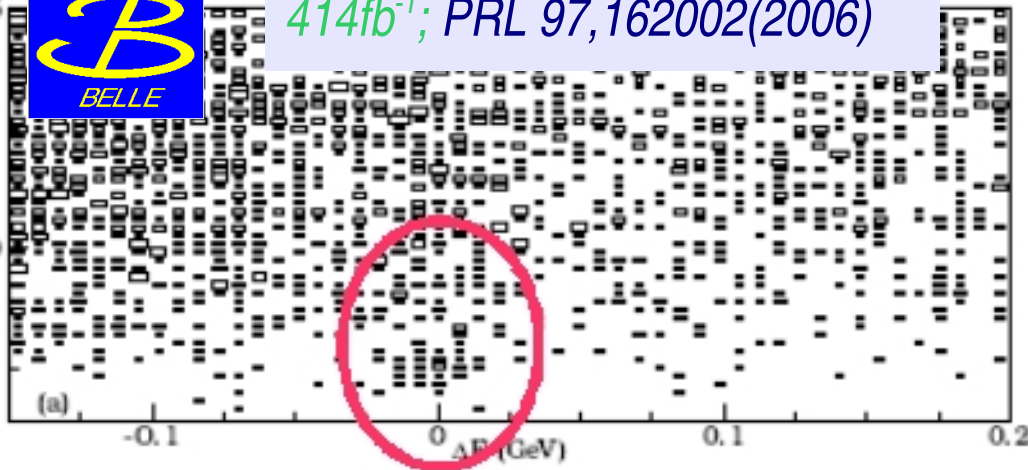
$\text{Br}(B \rightarrow KX)\text{Br}(X \rightarrow \pi^0 D^0 \underline{D}^0)$  :

$(1.27 \pm 0.31^{+0.22}_{-0.39}) \times 10^{-4}$  [10 x  $\text{Br}(J/\psi \pi \pi)$ ]

Mass:  $3875.4 \pm 0.7^{+0.7}_{-1.7} \pm 0.8 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



$414 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ; PRL 97, 162002(2006)



$\text{Br}(B \rightarrow KX)\text{Br}(X \rightarrow \pi^0 D^0 \underline{D}^0)$  :

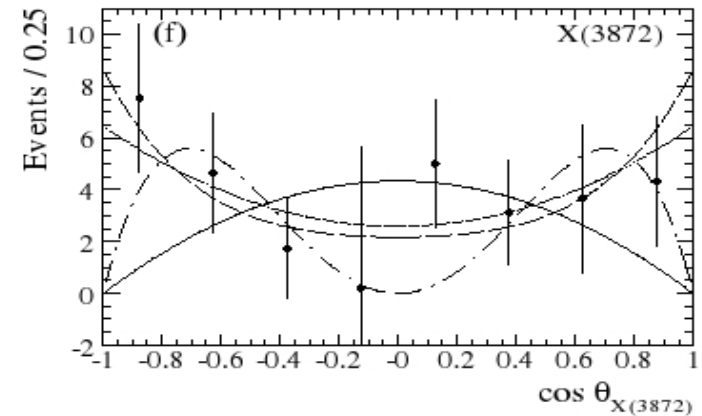
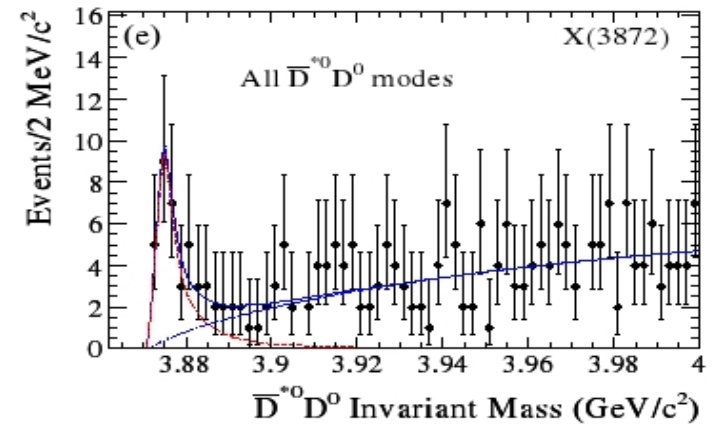
$(1.67 \pm 0.36 \pm 0.58) \times 10^{-4}$

Mass:  $3875.1 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

Width:  $3.0^{+4.6}_{-2.3} \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV}$



$347 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ; Phys.Rev.D77, 011102(R)(2008)



# Y(3940)



# Y(3940) in B decays to K $\omega$ J/ $\psi$

255 fb<sup>-1</sup>: PRL94, 182002 (2005)

$$M = 3943 \pm 11 \pm 13 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma = 87 \pm 22 \pm 26 \text{ MeV}$$



350 fb<sup>-1</sup>: 0711.2047, PRL

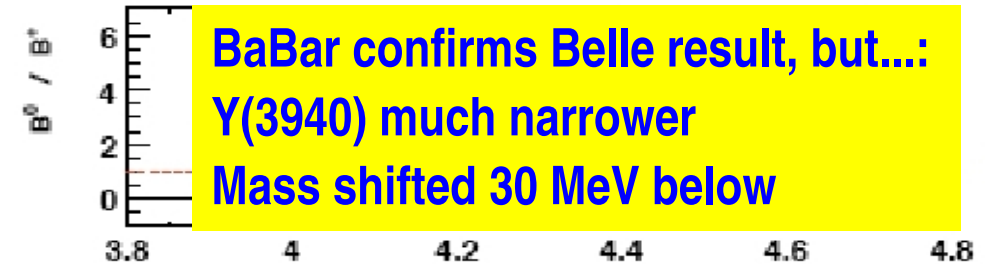
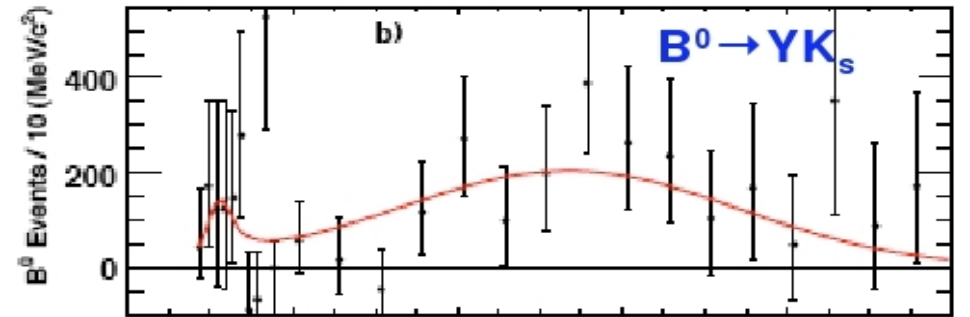
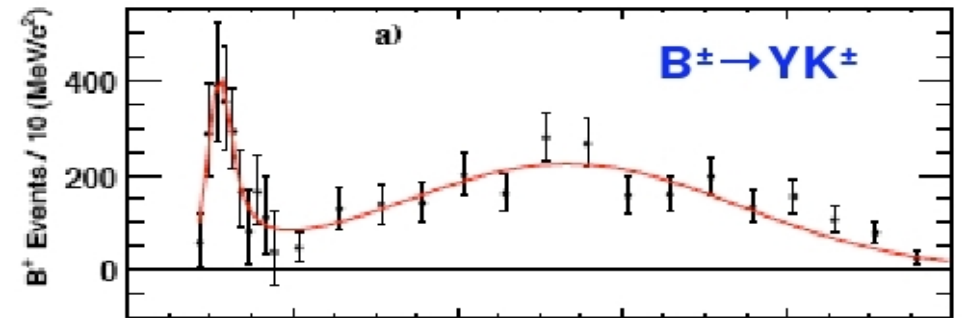
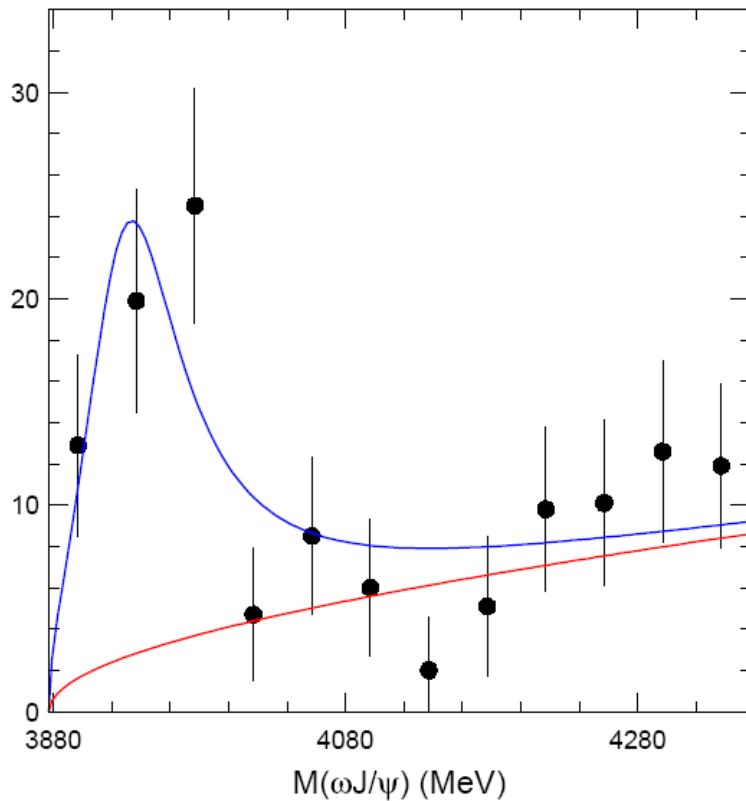
$$M = 3914.3 \pm_{3.8}^{3.4} \pm 1.6 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma = 33 \pm_8^{12} \pm 6 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B^+) = (4.9_{-1.0}^{+1.0}(\text{stat})_{-0.5}^{+0.5}(\text{syst})) \times 10^{-5},$$

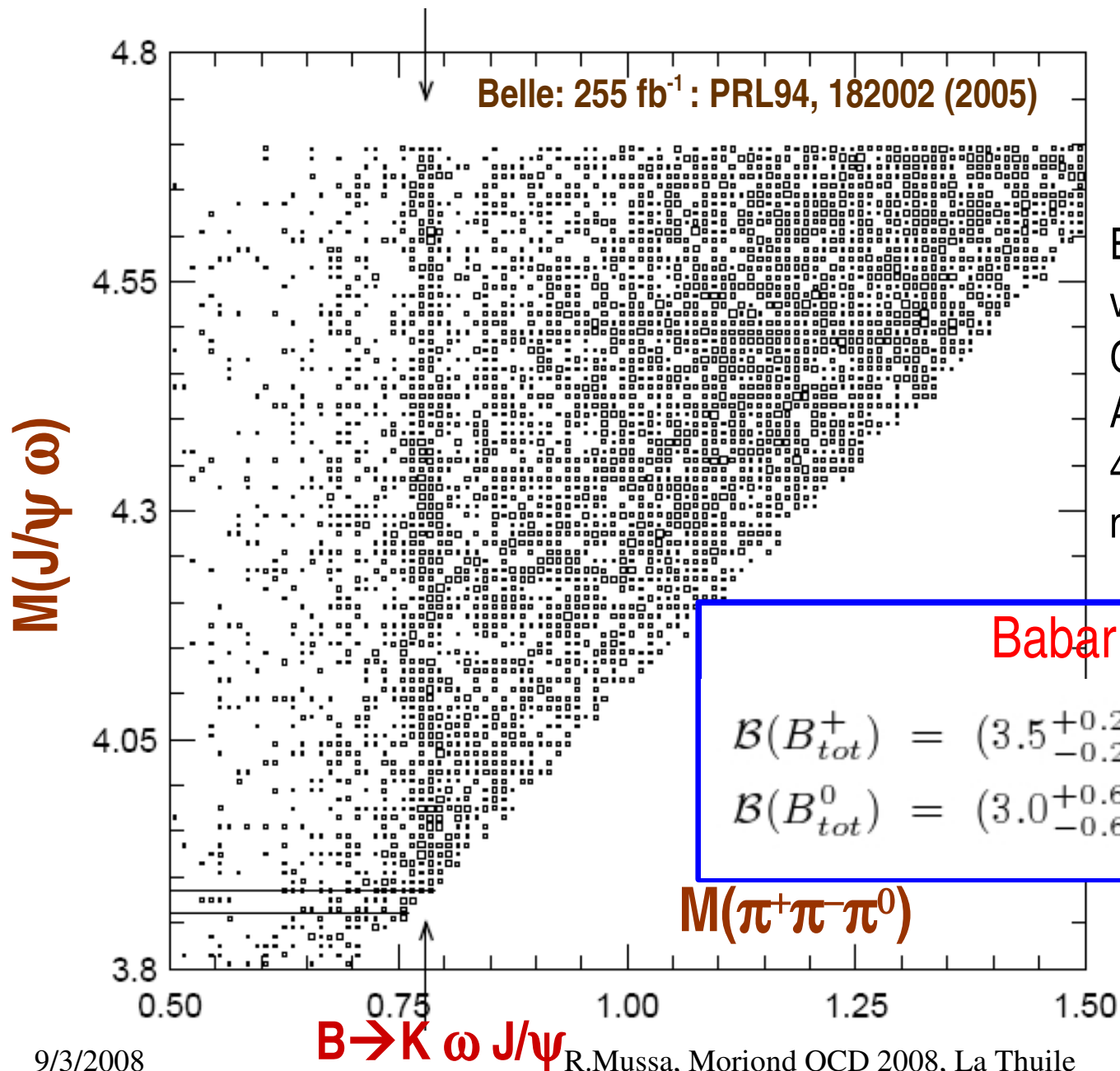
$$\mathcal{B}(B^0) = (1.5_{-1.2}^{+1.4}(\text{stat})_{-0.2}^{+0.2}(\text{syst})) \times 10^{-5},$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow KY(3940))\mathcal{B}(Y(3940) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi) = (7.1 \pm 1.3 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-5}$$





# Y(3940) in B decays to $K \omega J/\psi$




Extraction of the  $\omega$  signal is very clean at  $M(J/\psi \omega) > 4.1$  GeV, but is harder below. A full Dalitz analysis on the 4body phase space is needed.

# Z(4430)

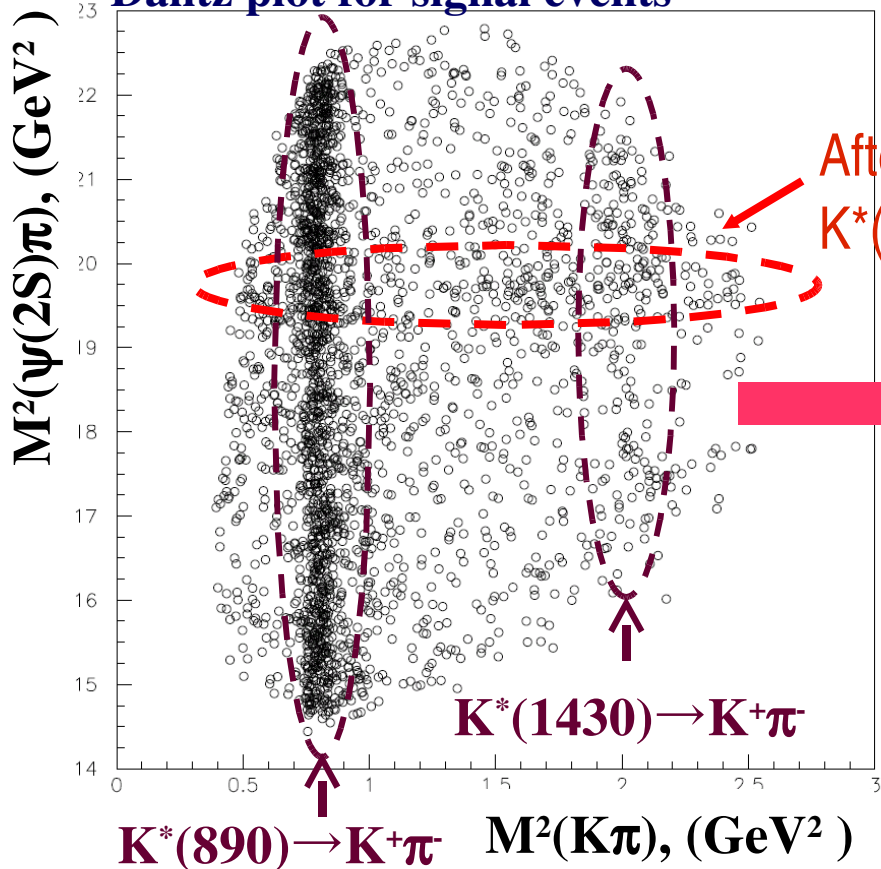


# $Z^\pm(4430)$ in $B \rightarrow K \pi^\pm \psi'$

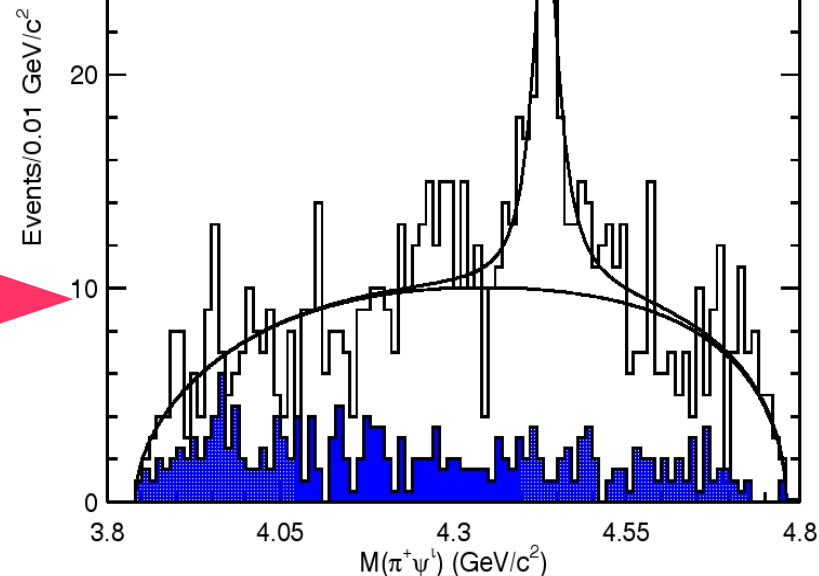
605 fb<sup>-1</sup>; ArXiv: 0708.1790



Dalitz plot for signal events



After applying  
 $K^*(890) \cdot K^*(1430)$   
 VETO ....



### BW Fit Results

$N_{\text{signal}} = 124.4 \pm 30.8$  evts  
 Mass =  $4433 \pm 4$  MeV  
 FWHM  $\Gamma = 44^{+17}_{-13}$  MeV  
 $\chi^2/\text{dof} = 72.3/94.0$  (95.3% CL)  
 Significance =  $7.3 \sigma$

*First charged  
 charmonium-like  
 tetraquark?*

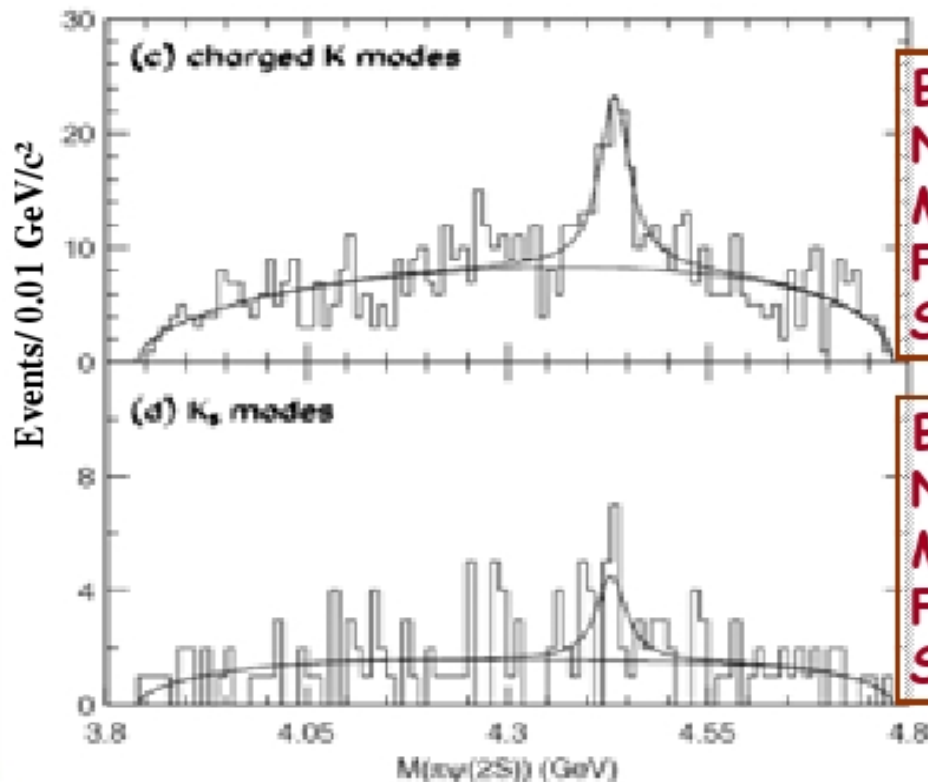
$\psi'$  reconstructed in:

- $\psi' \rightarrow (ee, \mu\mu)$
- $\psi' \rightarrow J/\psi \pi\pi$

# $Z^{\pm}(4430)$ in $B \rightarrow K \pi^{\pm} \psi'$



Compare data subsamples  
 $B^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \psi'$  vs  $B^+ \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \psi'$



$B^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \psi'$   
 $N_{\text{signal}} = 107 \pm 27$  evts  
Mass =  $4434 \pm 5$  MeV  
FWHM  $\Gamma = 46^{+17}_{-13}$  MeV  
Signif =  $6.6 \sigma$

$B^+ \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \psi'$   
 $N_{\text{signal}} = 21 \pm 8$  evts  
Mass =  $4430 \pm 9$  MeV  
FWHM  $\Gamma = 46$  MeV (fixed)  
Signif =  $3.0 \sigma$

For equal  $B^+/B^0$  Bf's, expect:  $N(K_S)/N(K^-) = 0.19$  in agreement with measurement:  $0.20 \pm 0.09$



# B decays to K + charmonium

PDG2007

$\mathcal{B} \times 10^4$	$K^\pm$	$K^0$	$K^{*\pm}$	$K^{*0}$	+anything
$\eta_c$	$9.1 \pm 1.3$	$9.1 \pm 1.9$		$16 \pm 7$	$< 90$
$J/\psi$	$10.08 \pm 0.35$	$8.72 \pm 0.33$	$14.1 \pm 0.8$	$13.3 \pm 0.6$	$78 \pm 3$
$\chi_{c0}$	$1.6 \pm 0.5$	$< 5$	$< 28.6$	$< 7.7$	
$\chi_{c1}$	$5.3 \pm 0.7$	$3.9 \pm 0.4$	$3.6 \pm 0.9$	$3.2 \pm 0.6$	$31.6 \pm 2.5$
$\chi_{c2}$	$< 0.29$	$< 0.26$	$< 0.12$	$< 0.36$	$16.5 \pm 3.1$
$\eta_c(2S)$	$3.4 \pm 1.8$				
$\psi'$	$6.48 \pm 0.45$	$6.2 \pm 0.6$	$6.7 \pm 1.4$	$7.2 \pm 0.8$	$30.7 \pm 2.1$

*Babar*  $\psi(3770)$   $2.6 \pm 0.6$

*Belle+Babar*  $X(3872)$   $1.41 \pm 0.40$  /  $BR(D^0 D^0 \pi^0)$

*Belle+Babar*  $X(3872)$   $0.114 \pm 0.020$  /  $BR(\psi \pi^+ \pi^-)$

*Belle+Babar*  $Y(3940)$   $(0.15 \div 0.71)$  /  $BR(\psi \omega)$

*Belle*  $Z^\pm(4430)$   $0.41 \pm 0.18$  /  $BR(\psi \pi^\pm)$



# X(3940) & X(4160)



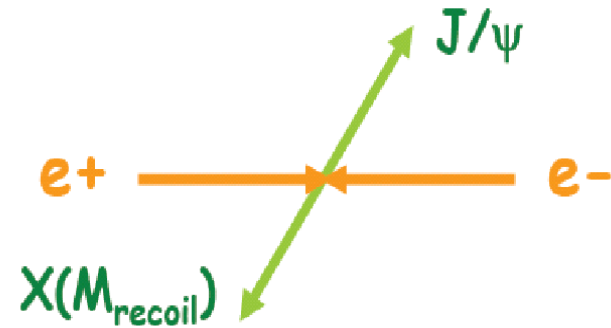
# Scanning $C=+1$ charmonia with $J/\psi$ recoil

Belle: PR D 70, 071102(R) (2004)

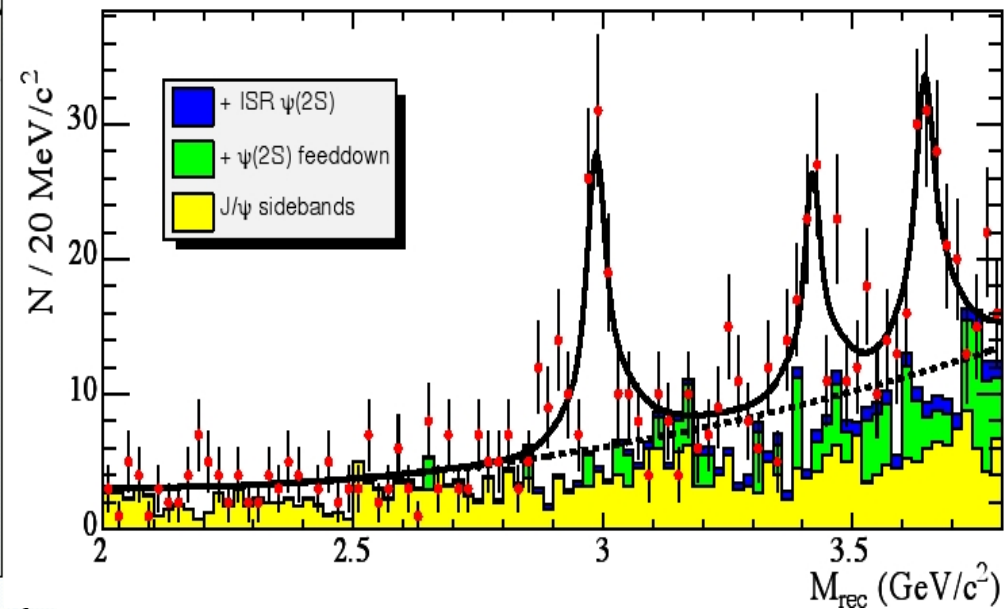
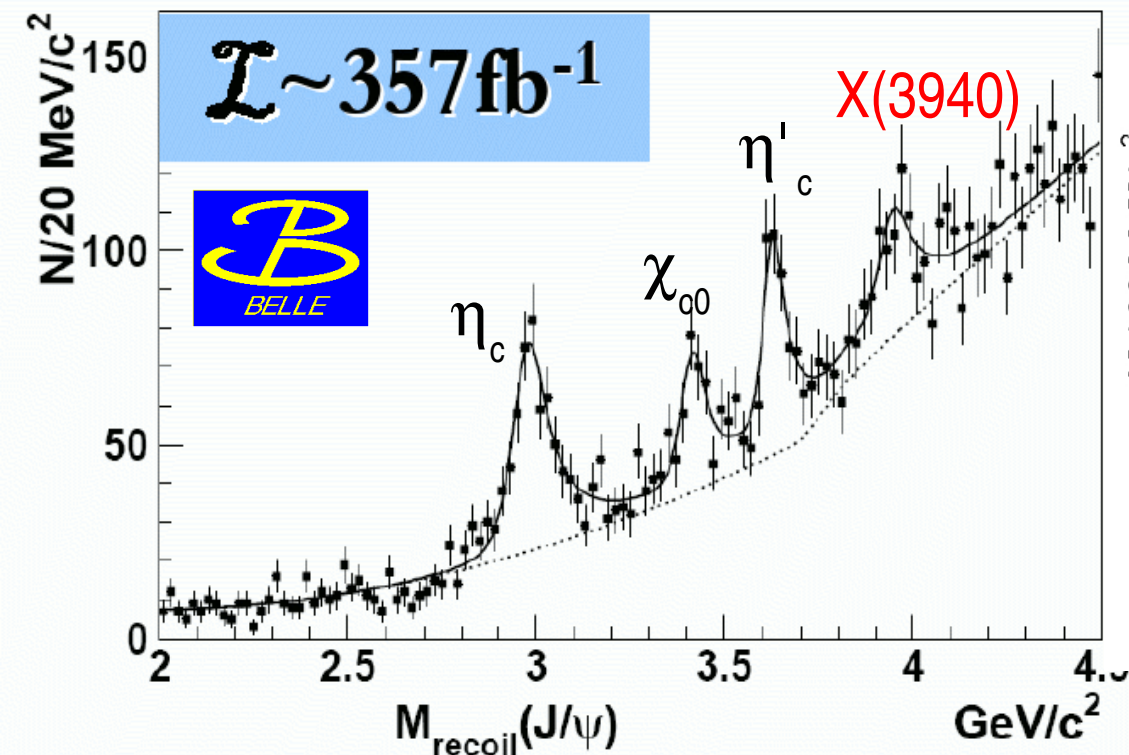
3 peaks, from  $J=0$  charmonia,  
with 2<sup>nd</sup> evidence of  $\eta_c(2S)$ :

Belle: PRL 98, 082001 (2007)

Discovery of  $X(3940)$



BaBar: PR D 72, 031101(R) (2005)



# Charmed mesons recoiling on $J/\psi + D^{(*)}$

Belle: hep-ex/0708.3812

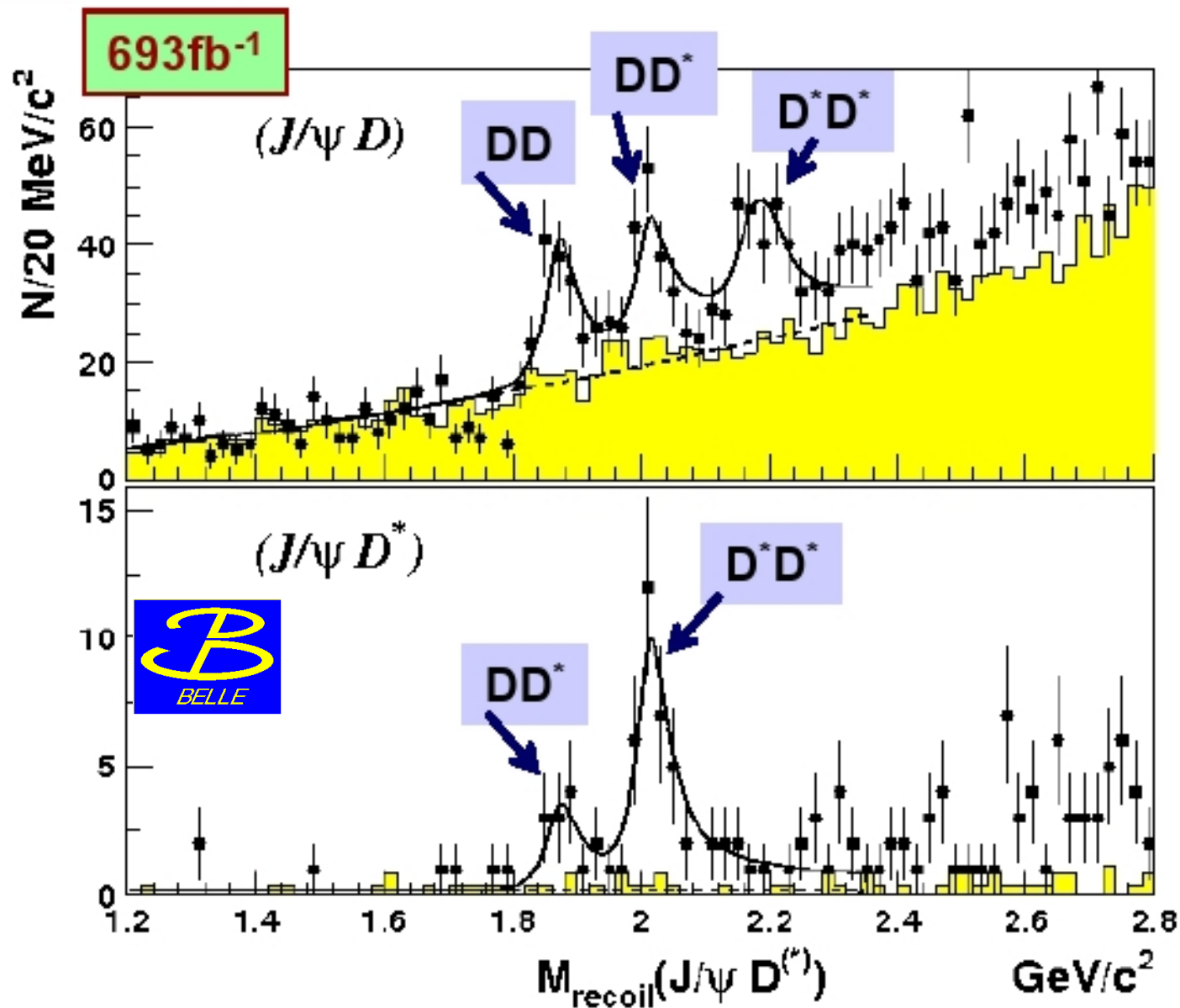
*Further development:*

$D^+$  reconstructed  
in 3 decay modes (12%):

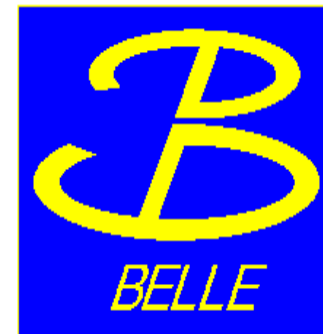
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ ,  $K^+ K^- \pi^+$ ,  $K_S^0 \pi^+$

$D^0$  reconstructed in 5 decay  
modes (29%):

$K^- \pi^+$ ,  $K^+ K^-$ ,  $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ ,  
 $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ ,  $K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

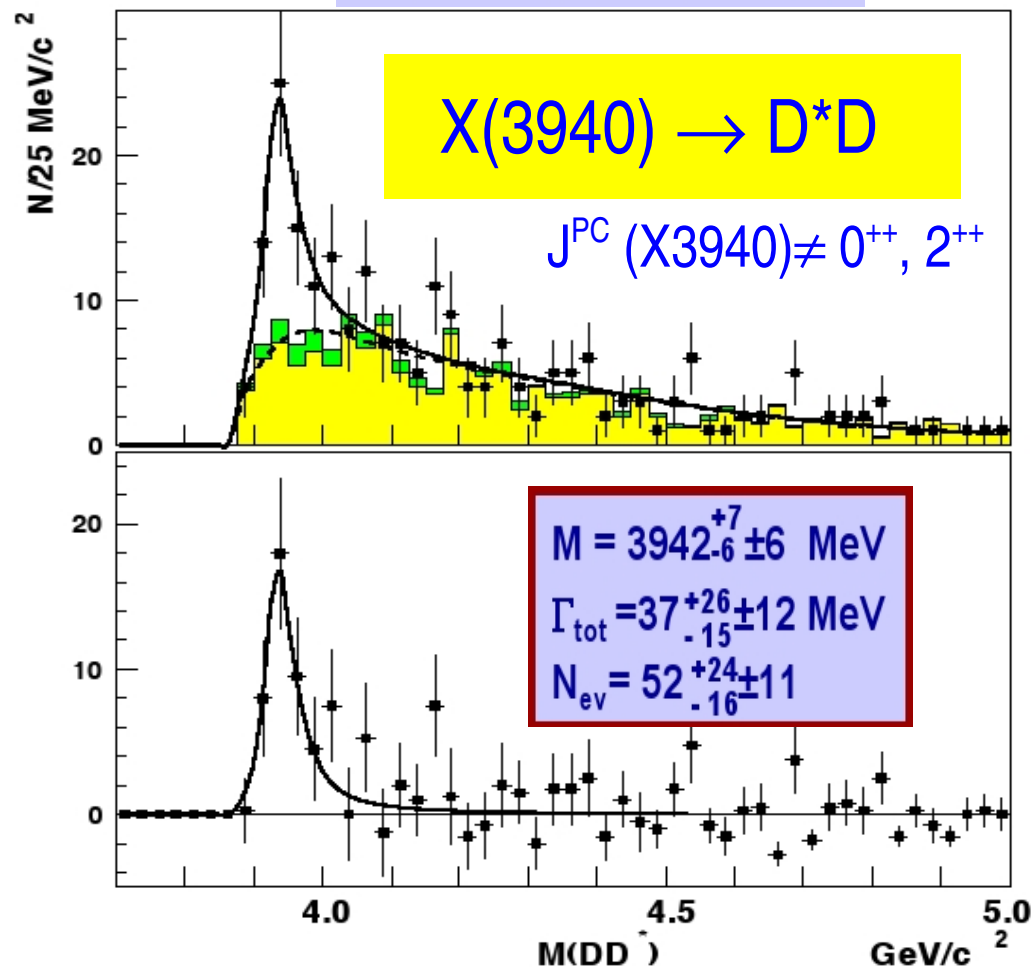


# New charmonium-like states recoiling off $J/\psi$



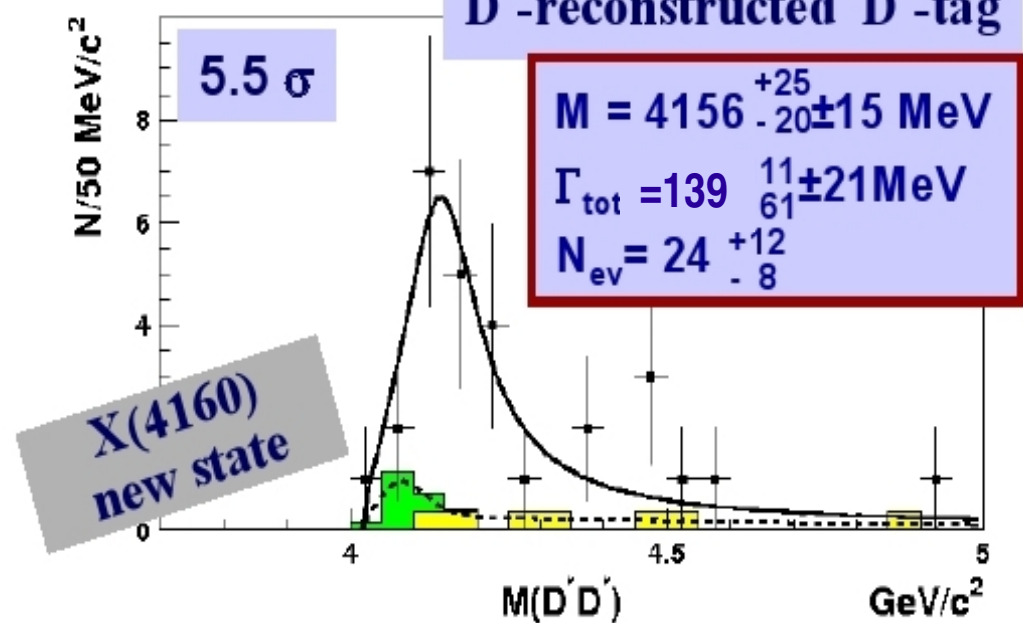
D-reconstructed  $D^*$ -tag

[ hep-ex/0708.3812 ]



**X(4160)  $\rightarrow$   $D^*D^*$**

$D^*$ -reconstructed  $D^*$ -tag



$\eta_c(3S)$  ?

$\psi(4160)$ ? **NO**: wrong C parity;  
 $\chi_{c0}(3P)$  ?  $\eta_c(4S)$  ?



# Cross sections for double cchar: exp vs theory

$X_{cc} = \text{lower charmonia}$		$\eta_c (1S)$	$\chi_{c0} (1P)$	$\eta_c (2S)$
Belle	$\sigma(J/\psi + X_{cc}) \times \mathcal{B}(N_{ch} > 2) [\text{fb}]$	$25.6 \pm 2.8 \pm 3.4$	$6.4 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.0$	$16.5 \pm 3.0 \pm 2.4$
Babar	$\sigma(J/\psi + X_{cc}) \times \mathcal{B}(N_{ch} > 2) [\text{fb}]$	$17.6 \pm 2.8^{+1.5}_{-2.1}$	$10.3 \pm 2.5^{+1.4}_{-1.8}$	$16.4 \pm 3.7^{+2.4}_{-3.0}$
NRQCD-LO	$\sigma(J/\psi + X_{cc}) [\text{fb}]$	$3.78 \pm 1.26$	$2.40 \pm 1.02$	$1.57 \pm 0.52$
NRQCD-NLO	$\sigma(J/\psi + X_{cc}) [\text{fb}]$	$16.7 \pm 4.2$		

Belle	$\sigma(\psi(2S) + X_{cc}) \times \mathcal{B}(N_{ch} > 2) [\text{fb}]$	$16.3 \pm 4.6 \pm 3.9$	$12.5 \pm 3.8 \pm 3.1$	$16.0 \pm 3.1 \pm 3.8$
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$X_{cc} = \text{new states}$		$X(3940)$	$X(4160)$
Belle	$\sigma(J/\psi + X_{cc}) \times \mathcal{B}(DD^*) [\text{fb}]$	$13.9^{+6.4}_{-4.1} \pm 2.2$	
Belle	$\sigma(J/\psi + X_{cc}) \times \mathcal{B}(D^*D^*) [\text{fb}]$		$24.7^{+12.8}_{-8.3} \pm 5.0$

Large NLO corrections needed to fit the data

Do not decrease in  $\psi(2s)$  recoil

Do not decrease if higher masses recoil on  $J/\psi$



# Cross sections for double cchar: exp vs theory

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# Z(3930)



# Z(3930) in $\gamma\gamma$ fusion

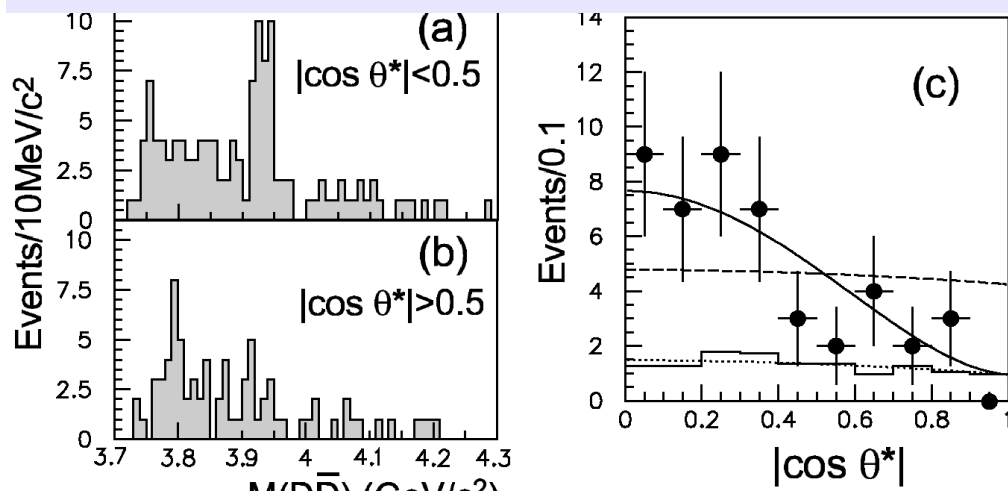
Belle,  $395 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ : PRL 96 (2006), 82003 (hep-ex/0507033)

$M=3929 \pm 5 \pm 2 \text{ MeV}$  ;  $\Gamma=29 \pm 10 \pm 2 \text{ MeV}$

$\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma} \cdot \text{BR}(Z \rightarrow D\bar{D}) = 180 \pm 50 \pm 30 \text{ eV}$

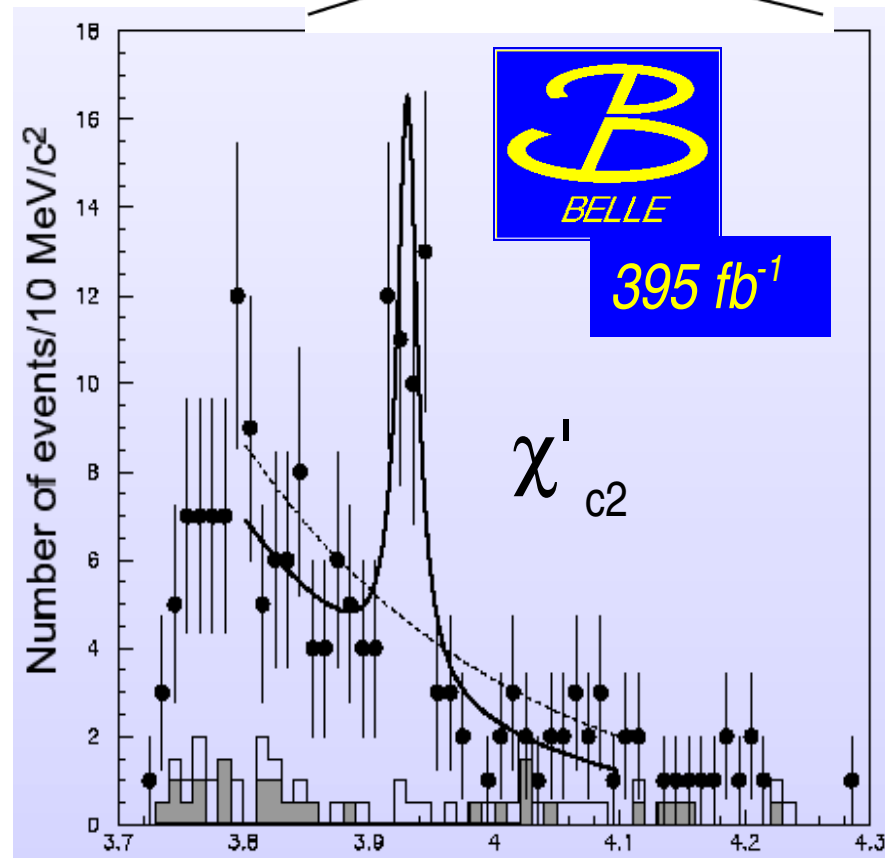
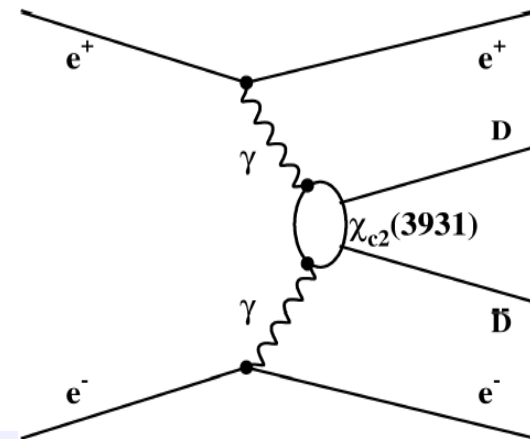
$64 \pm 18 \text{ evts}$  ( $5.3\sigma$  significance)

Angular distributions favor  $J^{PC} = 2^{++}$



Fits charmonium hypothesis as  $\chi'_{c2}(2P)$

NEED: CONFIRMATION BY BaBar , DD : D\*D ratio

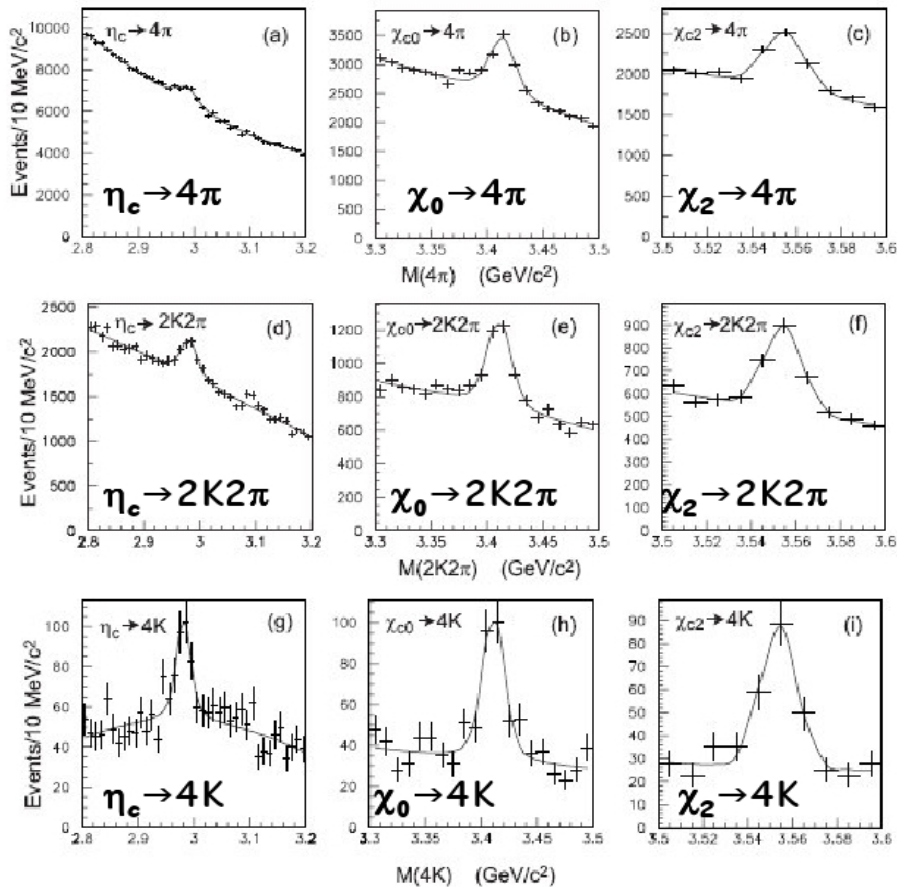


# Precision studies on partial widths



BELLE: thorough study of  
 $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c(1,2S), \chi_{c0,2}(1P)$

Results on  $\pi K K$  decay mode



$M, \text{MeV}$	Group	$\eta_c$	$\eta_c(2S)$
	Belle	$2981.4 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.4$	$3633.7 \pm 2.3 \pm 1.9$
	PDG-07	$2979.8 \pm 1.2$	$3637.0 \pm 4.0$
	CLEO	$2981.8 \pm 1.3 \pm 1.5$	$3642.9 \pm 3.1 \pm 1.5$
	BaBar	$2982.5 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.9$	$3630.8 \pm 3.4 \pm 1.0$
$\Gamma, \text{MeV}$	Group	$\eta_c$	$\eta_c(2S)$
	Belle	$36.6 \pm 1.5 \pm 2.0$	$19.1 \pm 6.9 \pm 6.0$
	PDG-07	$25.5 \pm 3.4$	$14.0 \pm 7.0$
	CLEO	$24.8 \pm 3.4 \pm 3.5$	$6.3 \pm 12.4 \pm 4.0 (< 31)$
	BaBar	$34.3 \pm 2.3 \pm 0.9$	$17.0 \pm 8.3 \pm 2.5$
$\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma} \mathcal{B}, \text{eV}$	Group	$\eta_c$	$\eta_c(2S)$
	Belle	$142 \pm 4 \pm 14$	$11.2 \pm 2.4 \pm 2.7$

Only upper limits for  $\eta_c(2S)$  decays to  $4\pi, 2K 2\pi, 4K$  even if hints of signals are visible.

EPJ C53(2008), 14  
 (arXiv:0706.3955)



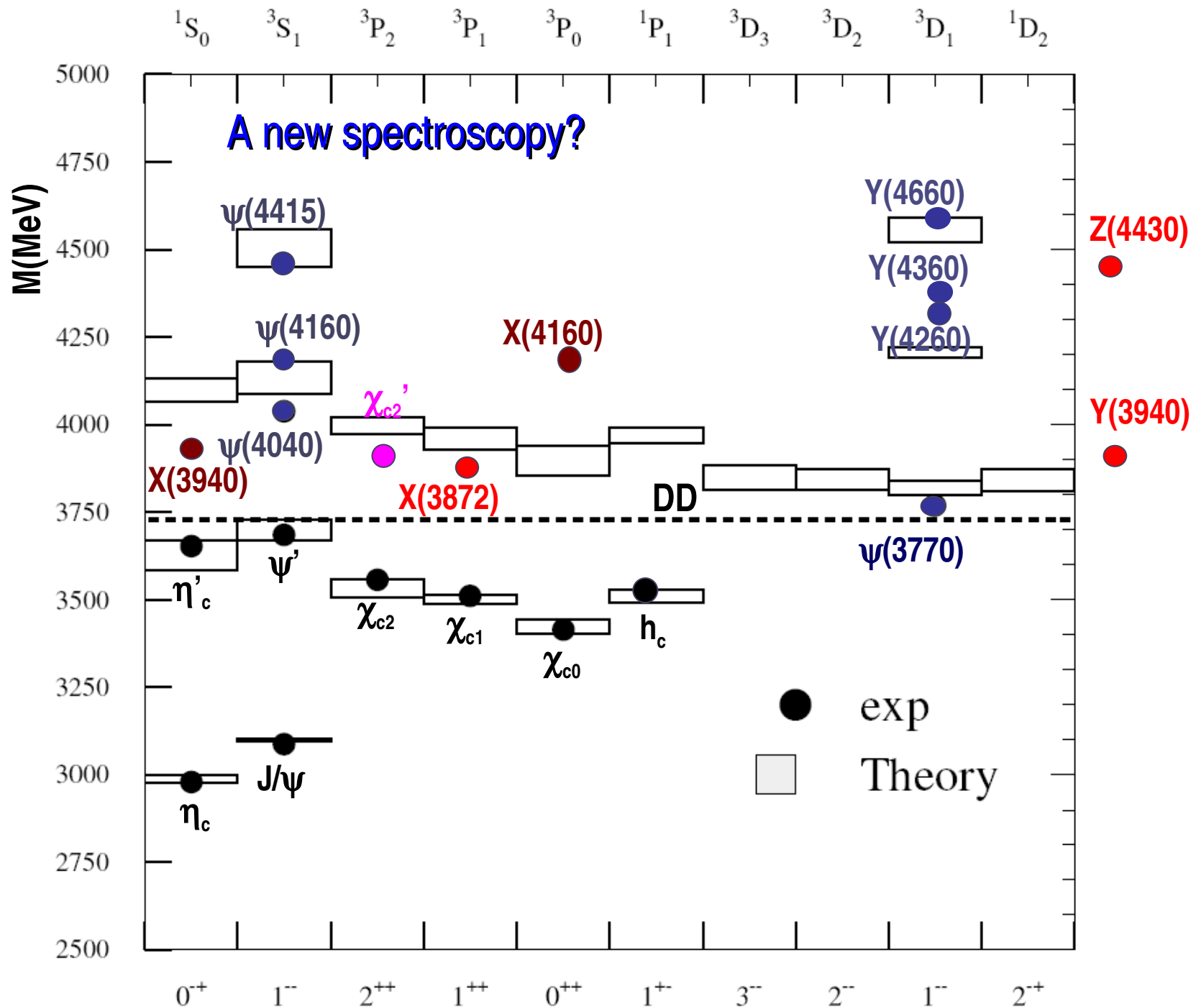
Most new states do not fit predicted decay patterns.

Even Z(3930) is not where the  $\chi_{c2}'$  was expected

Large rates of dipion transitions even above DD threshold.

Many new vector states above open charm thresholds: hybrids, tetraquarks?

Two narrow D states still missing



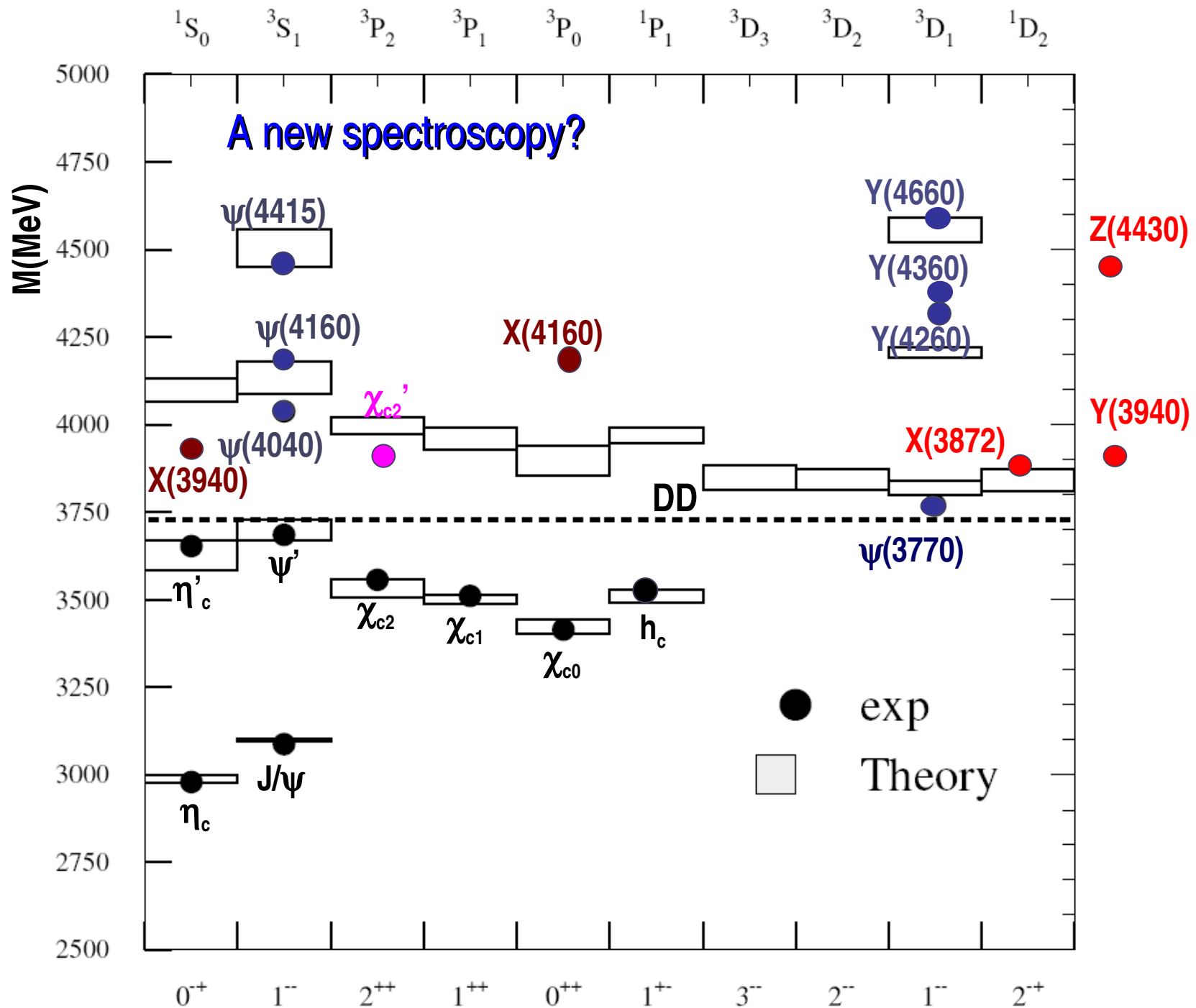
Most new states do not fit predicted decay patterns.

Even Z(3930) is not where the  $\chi_{c2}'$  was expected

Large rates of dipion transitions even above DD threshold.

Many new vector states above open charm thresholds: hybrids, tetraquarks?

Two narrow D states still missing: **or not?**



# Summary

Lots of new “charmonia” in the last 5 years : a new spectroscopy?

Only the narrow  $X(3872)$  has diversified production and decay mechanisms

All the other new states are seen in only one channel

Strong dynamics of B to charmonium K should help to define their nature

Spin dependence of double  $c\bar{c}$  still unclear

*A clear pattern has not yet emerged, and further studies are under way  
B-factories have not yet finished to rewrite charmonium spectroscopy*

***STAY TUNED : see you at 6th  $Q\&G$ , Nara(Japan), Dec.2-5,2008***

# Large NLO corrections in the NRQCD calculation are needed

	$J/\psi (c\bar{c})_{res}$	$\eta_c(1S)$	$\chi_{c0}$	$\eta_c(2S)$
Belle	$\sigma \times \mathcal{B}_{>2}$ [fb]	$25.6 \pm 2.8 \pm 3.4$	$6.4 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.0$	$16.5 \pm 3.0 \pm 2.4$
BABAR	$\sigma \times \mathcal{B}_{>2}$ [fb]	$17.6 \pm 2.8^{+1.5}_{-2.1}$	$10.3 \pm 2.5^{+1.4}_{-1.8}$	$16.4 \pm 3.7^{+2.4}_{-3.0}$
<u>NRQCD:</u>	$\sigma$ [fb]			
Braaten&Lee <sup>1</sup>		$3.78 \pm 1.26$	$2.40 \pm 1.02$	$1.57 \pm 0.52$
... with relativistic corr <sup>ns</sup> :		$7.4^{+10.9}_{-4.1}$	–	$7.6^{+11.8}_{-4.1}$
Liu,He,&Chao <sup>2</sup>		5.5	6.9	3.7
Zhang,Gao,&Chao <sup>3</sup>		14.1	–	–

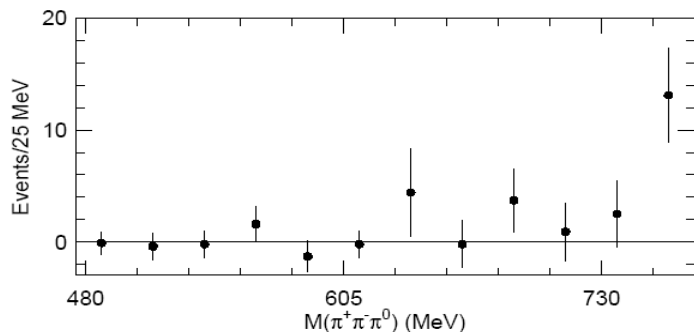
- The K-factor from the resummed relativistic corrections is greater than that from the QCD NLO corrections found by Zhang, Gao, and Chao.

$$\text{K-Factor} = (1 + \underbrace{0.8}_{\text{QCD NLO}}) \times (1 + \underbrace{1.45 \pm 0.61}_{v^2 \text{ Resummation}})$$

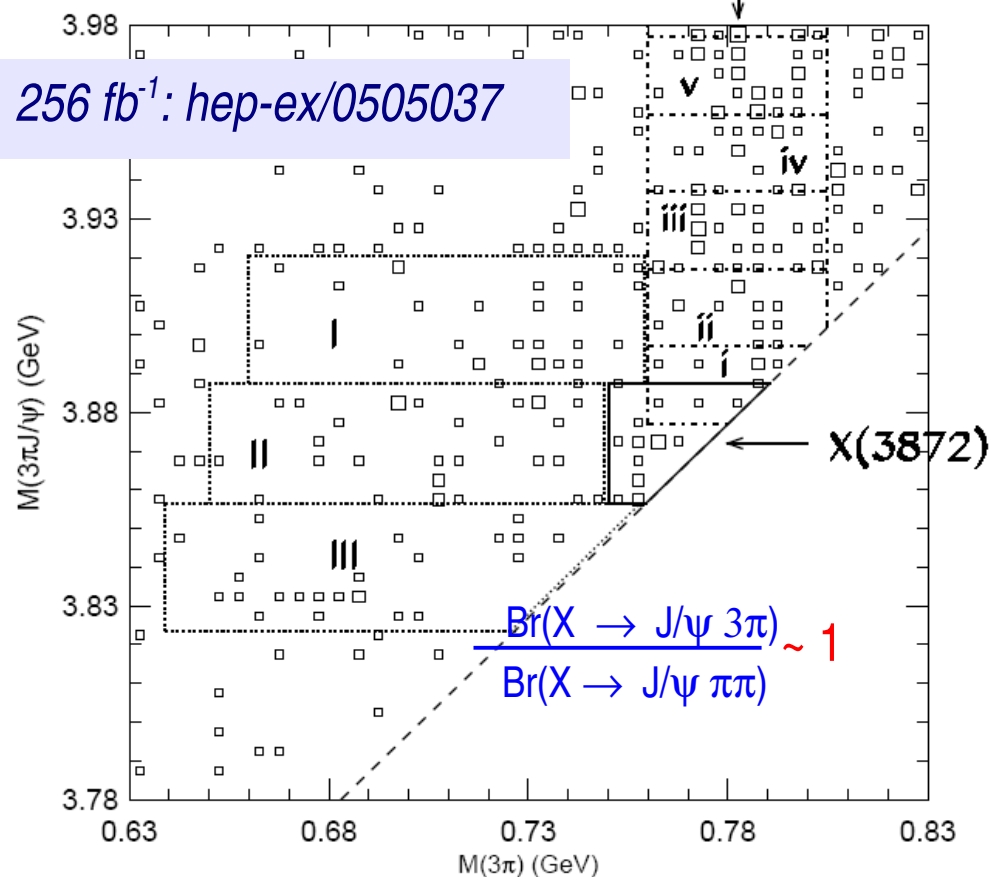
- Without (QCD NLO)  $\times$  ( $v^2$  Resum.) term:  
 $(3.78 \text{ fb})_{\text{LO}} \times (3.25 \pm 0.61) = \mathbf{12.3 \pm 2.3 \text{ fb}}$
- With estimated (QCD NLO)  $\times$  ( $v^2$  Resum.) term:  
 $(3.78 \text{ fb})_{\text{LO}} \times (4.41 \pm 1.10) = \mathbf{16.7 \pm 4.2 \text{ fb}}$

Braaten & Lee (QWG2006)

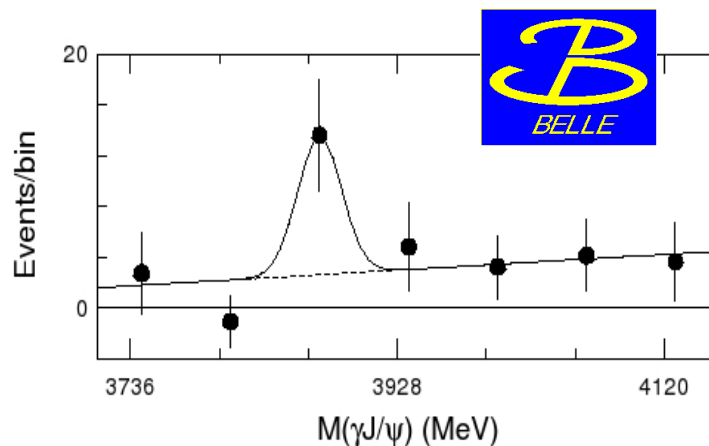
# X(3872) in $B \rightarrow K (\pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi)$



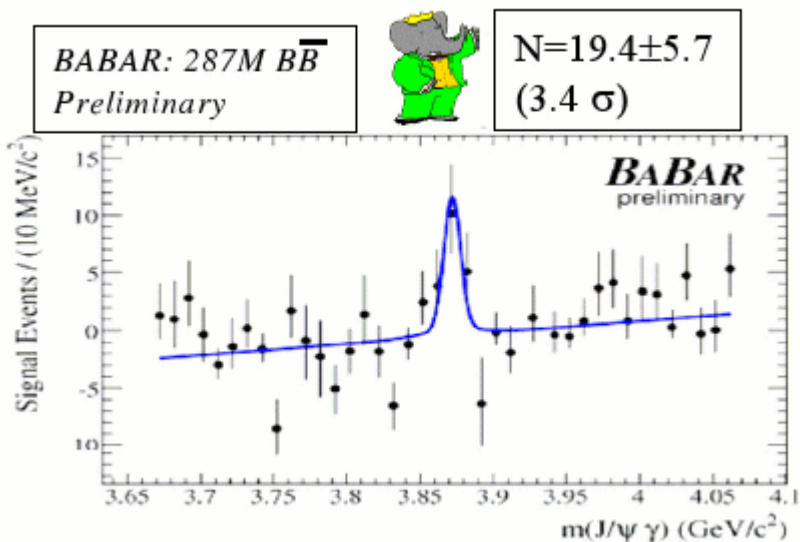
Below  $\omega$  threshold:  $12.4 \pm 4.2$  evts



# X(3872) in $B \rightarrow K (\gamma J/\psi)$



$$\Gamma(X \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi) / \Gamma(X \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi) = 0.14 \pm 0.05.$$

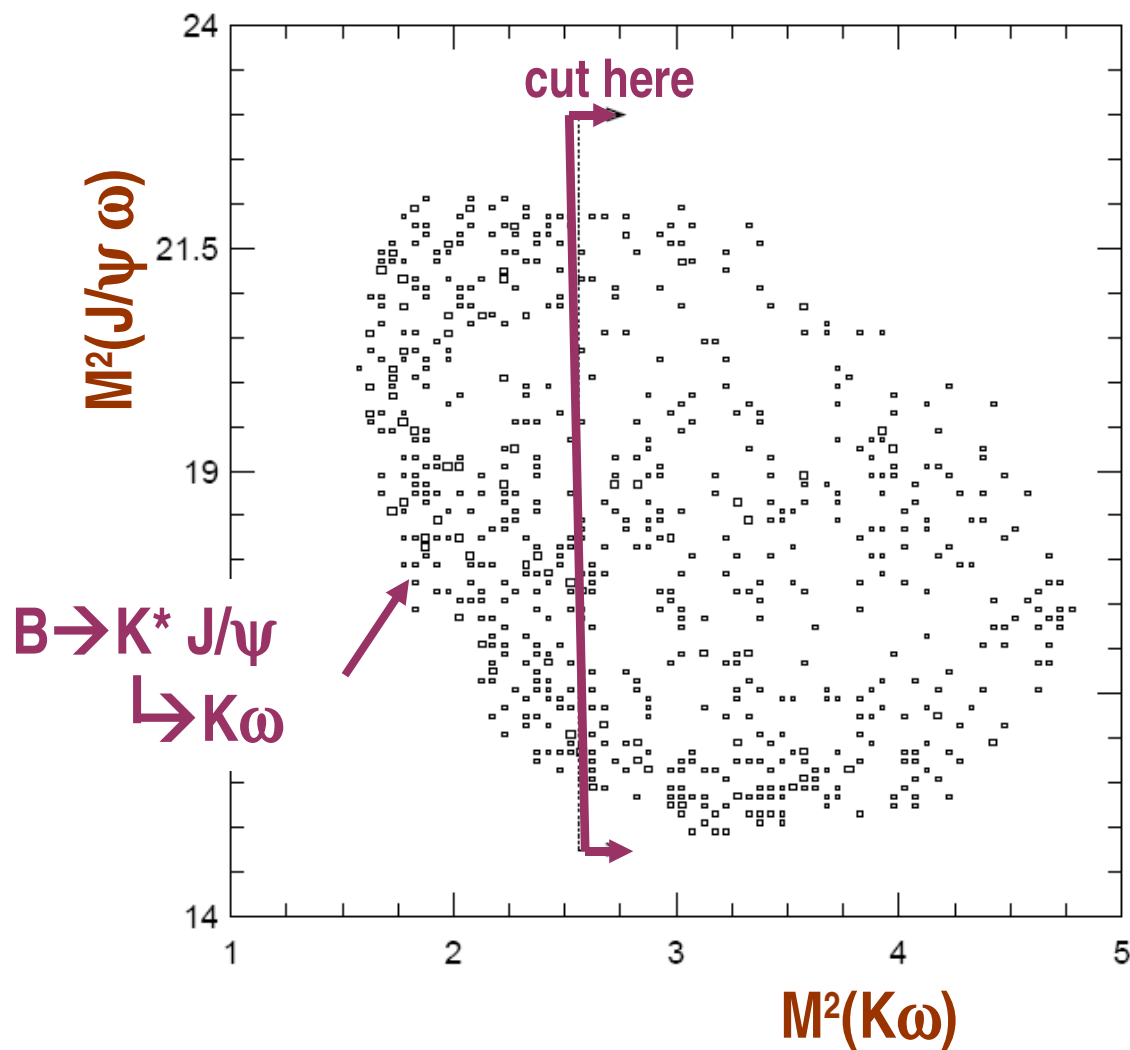




# Y(3940) : Dalitz plot $B \rightarrow K \omega J/\psi$



255 fb<sup>-1</sup>: PRL94, 182002 (2005)



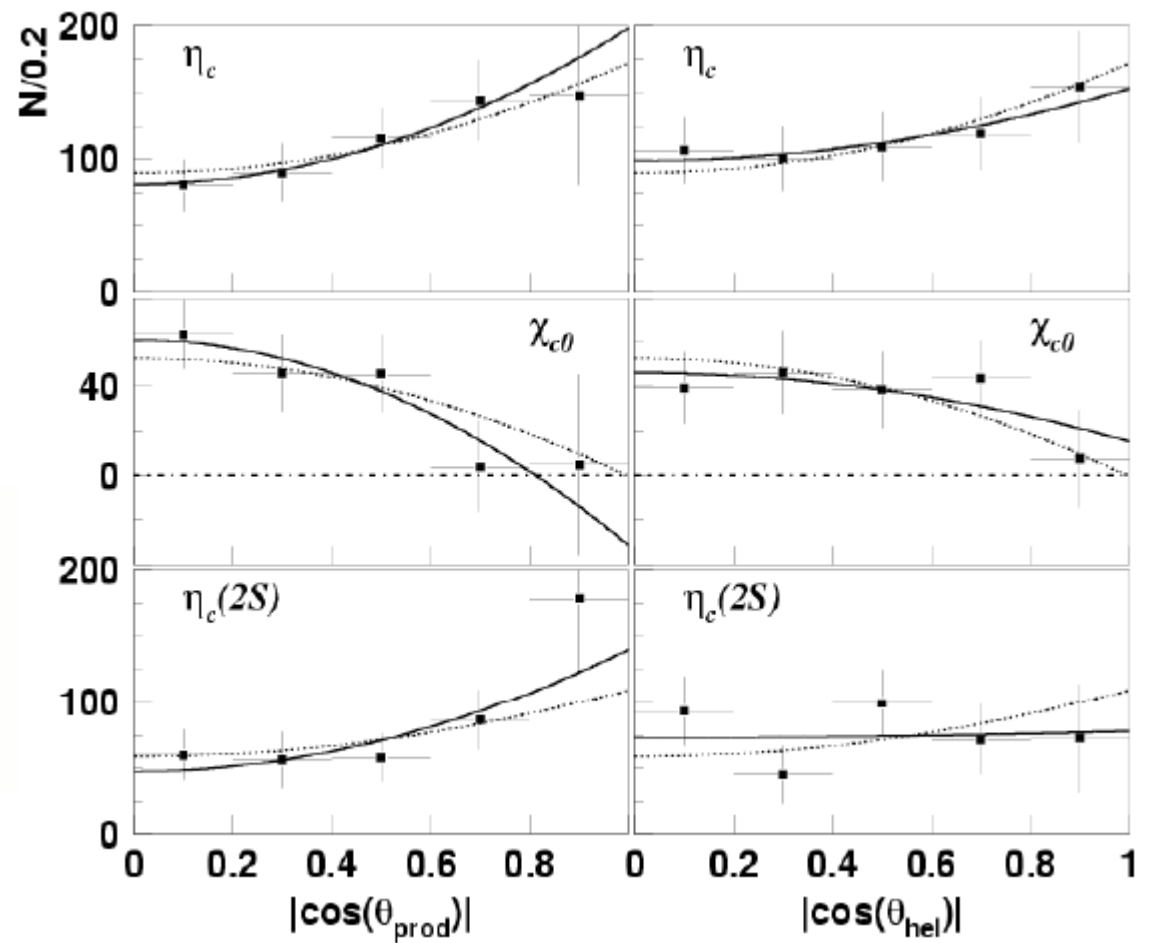
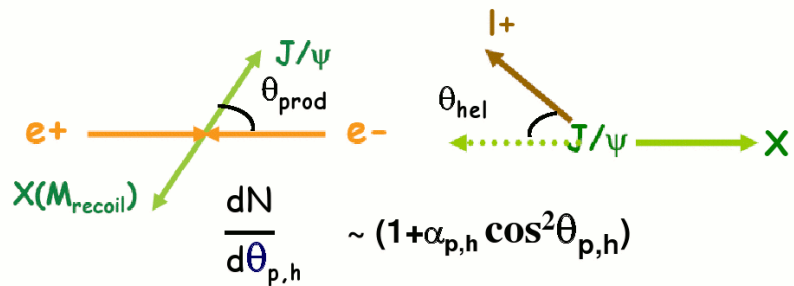
Cuts:

- $\omega$  Mass:  
 $760 < M(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) < 805$  MeV
- no  $B \rightarrow K\pi^0\psi'$ :  
 $|M(J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-) - M(\psi')| > 3\sigma$
- no  $K^*$  :  
 $M(K\omega) > 1.6$  GeV

# X(3940) in double charmonium : $0^-$ vs $0^{++}$



Angular distributions can cast some light on X(3940) quantum numbers :



# X(3872): discovery in $B \rightarrow K (\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi)$

LP2003, August '03

Discovery in B decays  $\rightarrow K J/\psi \pi \pi$

Belle : PRL91,262001(2003)

[hep-ex/0309032]

$$M = 3872.0 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

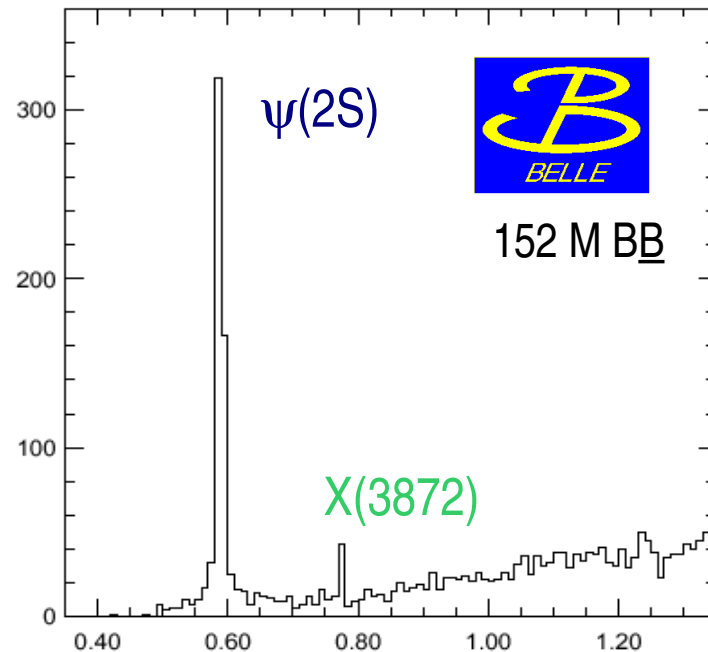
$$\Gamma < 2.3 \text{ MeV (90\%CL)}$$

$$\frac{\text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ X) \cdot \text{Br}(X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi \pi)}{\text{Br}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \psi') \cdot \text{Br}(\psi' \rightarrow J/\psi \pi \pi)}$$

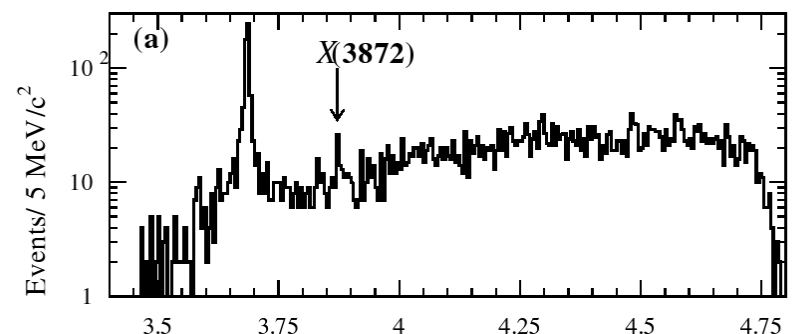
$$= 6.3 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.7 \%$$

BaBar: PRD71,071103(2005)

[hep-ex/0406022]



PHYSICAL REVIEW D **71**, 071103 (2005)



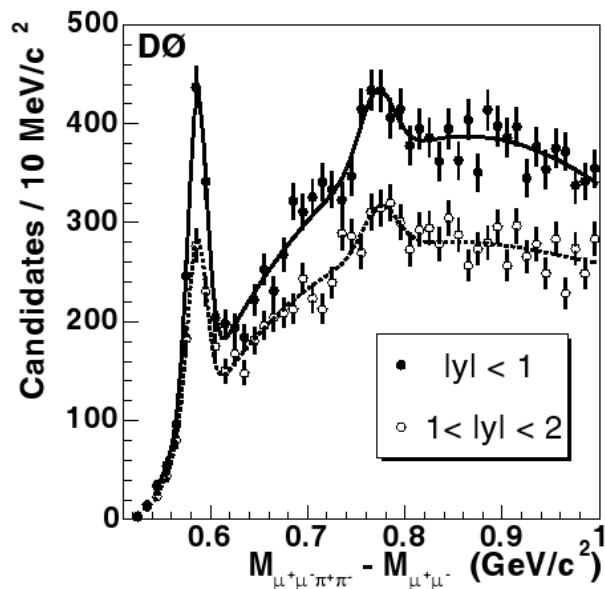
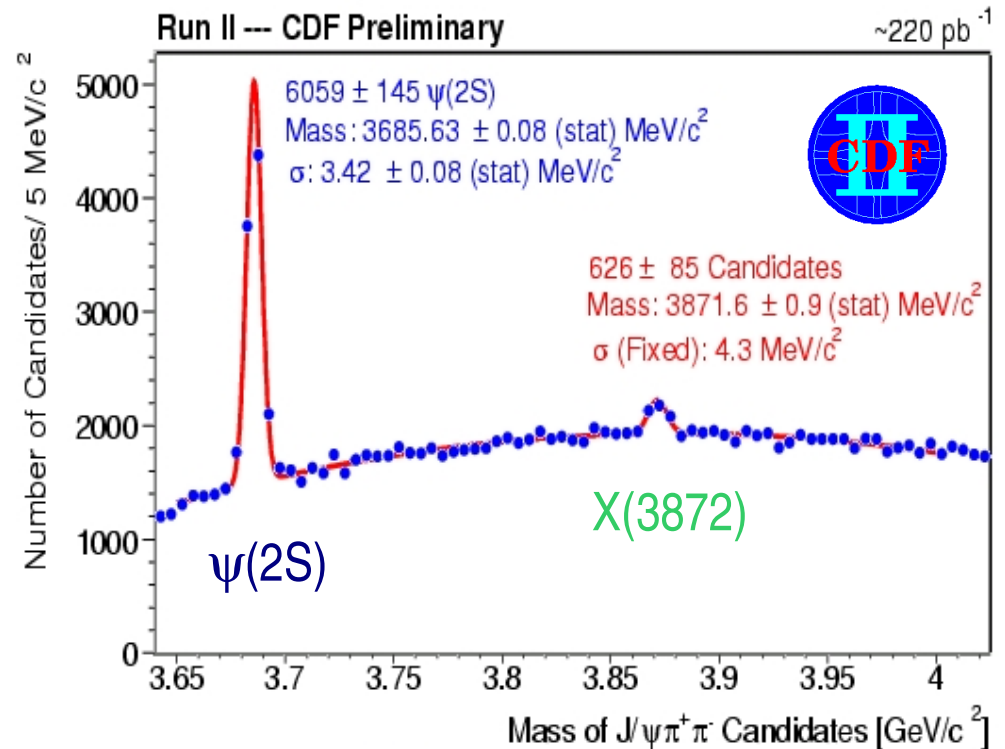
# X(3872): production in $p\bar{p}$ annihilations

CDF: PRL93,072001(2004)

[hep-ex/0312021]

Prompt X(3872) is dominant:  
only 16% from  $B \rightarrow K J/\psi \pi \pi$

- Use  $\sim 220 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  Run II Data



PRL93,162002(2004)

[hep-ex/0405004]

X(3872) production vs pseudo-rapidity

# X(3872) - $\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$ angular distribution



not  $0^{++}$

$$\epsilon_\rho \cdot \epsilon_{J/\psi}$$

neither  $0^{-+}$

$$k \cdot (\epsilon_\rho \times \epsilon_{J/\psi})$$



(CDF reference)

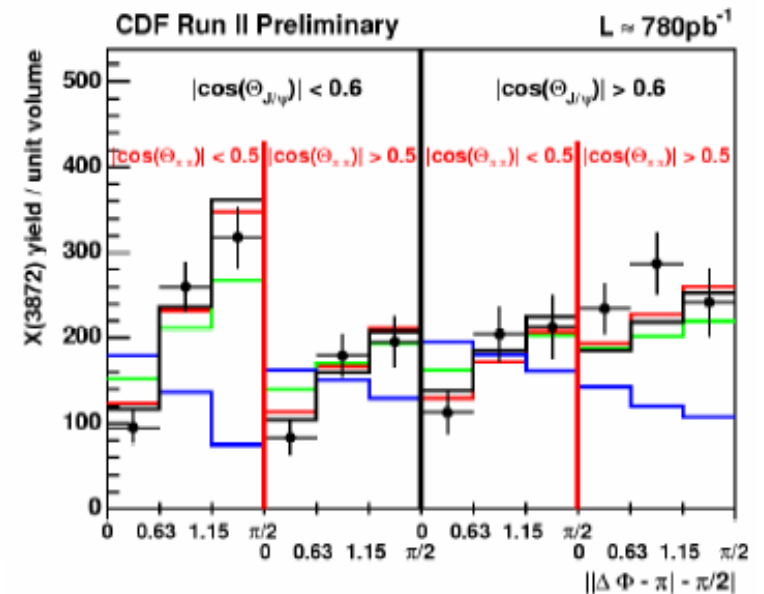
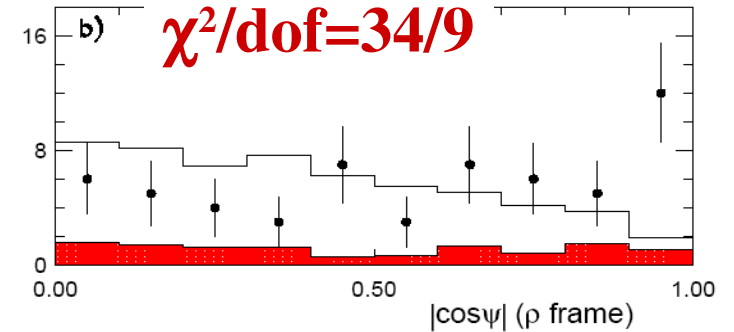
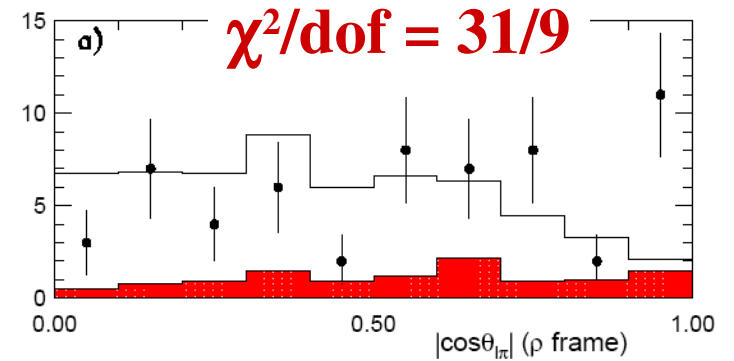
## Favors

## J = $1^{++}$ or $2^{+-}$

(But J=2 unseen, in B to K charmonium)

- X(3872) data points
- acc. corrected prediction for
- $0^{++}$
- $1_s^{-+}$
- $1_p^{++}$
- $2_p^{-+}$

$J^{PC}$	$\chi^2$ prob.
$1^{++}$	27.8%
$2^{-+}$	25.8%
$1^{--}$	0.02%
$2^{+-}$	$5.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$1^{+-}$	$3.8 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$2^{--}$	$3.8 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$3^{+-}$	$3.8 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$3^{--}$	$2.4 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$2^{++}$	$1.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$1^{-+}$	$4.1 \cdot 10^{-6}$
$0^{-+}$	$3.5 \cdot 10^{-17}$
$0^{+-}$	$< 1 \cdot 10^{-20}$
$0^{++}$	$< 1 \cdot 10^{-20}$





# X(3872) vs DD\* threshold

BELLE latest update (Beijing 10/04):  
 [258 fb<sup>-1</sup> , 48.6 ± 7.8 events]  
 M = 3872.4 ± 0.7 MeV

