

Venerdì 5 Maggio 2017, ore 14:30, <mark>Sala Wataghin</mark> Thomas Hertog (University of Leuven)

From Quantum to Cosmos

The discovery in the late 1920s that our universe expands led the Belgian astronomer and priest Georges Lemaitre to conjecture it had a quantum origin. I sketch the modern framework on which a quantum approach to cosmology is based. In 1983 Hartle and Hawking implemented Lemaitre's vision and put forward the first concrete model to describe a quantum origin of the universe. Their model predicts our universe emerged with a period of inflation, a phase of rapid expansion which generates the seeds for a complex universe, starting from a natural beginning. However, a fuzzy quantum origin is bound to give rise to a multiverse of possible universes. I discuss some of the challenges associated with the development of a truly predictive multiverse cosmology that is falsifiable to observers within one of its universes. I close by sketching more recent developments aimed at firmly rooting quantum cosmology in fundamental high-energy physics.